**Volcano Vocabulary**

**TASK 1: Match up the term with the correct definition.**

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| Term | Definition |
| 1. **Mantle**
 | 1. **The layer between the crust and the outer core of the earth.**
 |
| 1. **Magma**
 | 1. **Molten rock flowing from the vent of a volcano during an eruption.**
 |
| 1. **Volcano**
 | 1. **The rocky outer layer of the earth.**
 |
| 1. **Active**
 | 1. **A vent in the earth’s surface from which lava pours out during an eruption.**
 |
| 1. **Lava**
 | 1. **A volcano that hasn’t erupted recently and is not expected to erupt again.**
 |
| 1. **Eruption**
 | 1. **Molten (liquid) rock beneath the earth’s surface.**
 |
| 1. **Extinct**
 | 1. **The name of the process in which solids, liquids or gases are expelled through a vent in the earth’s surface.**
 |
| 1. **Crust**
 | 1. **The centre of the earth which is made of nickel and iron.**
 |
| **11. Core** | **i. Tiny pieces of rock or lava blasted into the air during a volcanic eruption.** |
| **12. Ash** | **j. A volcano that has erupted recently or is erupting now.** |

**TASK 2: Write a sentence using as many of the terms as you can.**

**TASK 3: Label the diagram using the missing words.**



**2.**

**3.**

**4.**

**5.**

**6.**

**7.**

**1.**

**TASK 3: Put the following sentences in the correct order to describe the formation of a volcano.**

1. **Pressure builds up inside the Earth**
2. **The lava from the eruption cools to form new rock**
3. **Magma rises through cracks in the Earth’s crust**
4. **The pressure is released through an eruption of lava**
5. **After several eruptions the rock builds up and a volcano forms**